CIVIL RIGHTS—1959

THE UNIVERSITY
OF MICHIGAN

APR 19 1960

MAIN
READING ROOM

HEARINGS

BEFORE THE

SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY
UNITED STATES SENATE

EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

FIRST SESSION

ON

S. 435, S. 456, S. 499, S. 810, S. 957, S. 958, S. 959, S. 960, S. 1084, S. 1199, S. 1277, S. 1848, S. 1998, S. 2001, S. 2002, S. 2003, and S. 2041

PROPOSALS TO SECURE, PROTECT, AND STRENGTHEN CIVIL RIGHTS OF PERSONS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 18, 19, 20, APRIL 8, 10, 14, 16, 22, MAY 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, AND 28, 1959

PART 5—INDEX

Printed for the use of the Committee on the Judiciary

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
52320 WASHINGTON : 1960

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

JAMES O. EASTLAND, Mississippi, *Chairman*

ESTES KEFAUVER, Tennessee
OLIN D. JOHNSTON, South Carolina
THOMAS C. HENNINGS, JR., Missouri
JOHN L. McCLELLAN, Arkansas
JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY, Wyoming
SAM J. ERVIN, JR., North Carolina
JOHN A. CARROLL, Colorado
THOMAS J. DODD, Connecticut
PHILIP A. HART, Michigan

ALEXANDER WILEY, Wisconsin
WILLIAM LANGER, North Dakota
EVERETT McKINLEY DIRKSEN, Illinois
ROMAN L. HRUSKA, Nebraska
KENNETH B. KEATING, New York

SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

THOMAS C. HENNINGS, JR., Missouri, *Chairman*

JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY, Wyoming
SAM J. ERVIN, JR., North Carolina
OLIN D. JOHNSTON, South Carolina
JOHN L. McCLELLAN, Arkansas
JOHN A. CARROLL, Colorado

WILLIAM LANGER, North Dakota
ROMAN L. HRUSKA, Nebraska
ALEXANDER WILEY, Wisconsin

CHARLES H. SLAYMAN, JR., *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*
BELVA T. SIMMONS, *Research Assistant*

DEPOSITED BY THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

INDEX

(NOTE.—Guide to the pages and parts is found at bottom of each page)

Page

Administration of justice 188, 228, 229, 786
Administrative regulations for federally aided program 736–738
Advertisements, false: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief 1499
Advisory Commission:
  Report on 235
  South Carolina's 237, 239
  Organization of 240
  Hawaii's 242
  North Carolina's 247
  Of Governors and legislatures 746
Africa:
  Emerging critics of United States 107, 109
  Civilization of tribes 949, 1401, 1427
Alabama:
  Commission report on registrars in 250–254
  Communist influence in 765
  Constitution of 1270
  Restrains NAACP activities 1534, 1535
  Riot in 1536
  Summary of desegregation activities (education) 1450
Alaska laws against employment discrimination 739
Alexander, Sadie T 913
Alien land laws 705
Almond, J. Lindsay, Jr.: Advocate of massive resistance 85
Ame Zion Church 504
American Jewish Congress 956
  Study of attack on NAACP 1527
Antibarratry laws 23
  Georgia Legislature on 1541
  South Carolina and 1547
Antibombing legislation. (*See also* Bombing):
  Senator Keating on 256, 258, 319
  Arson inspector reports on 700–701
Antipoll tax: Legislation on 1292
Anti integregation legislation 1526
  Mississippi enacts 1544
  Methods of attack on 1554
  Arkansas enacts 1536
Antitrust laws: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief 1496
Appeal: NAACP files for 1535
Appendix: Beginning of 1447
Aquatic Products Association: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief 1496
Arkansas:
  Legislature thwarts integregation 1536
  Violence and intimidation in 1578, 1584, 1539
  Statutes to punish lynching 1099–1100
Armed Forces: Need for legislation to protect members of 755
Ashmore, Harry T ..... 450, 69[illegible]
Asia: Effects of U.S. segregation on 702
Assembly, freedom of: States' attack upon 1532–1570

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

	Page
Association, freedom of	1527–1570
Atlanta, Ga.: Report on private schools	586
Atomic Energy Act: Federal statute enjoining violation of	1497
Attorney General:	
Protection of voting rights limited	159
Statement of	181
Attorney general (State):	
Of Texas, enjoins NAACP	1550
Of South Carolina on NAACP	1546
Barratry (*see also* Antibarratry):	
South Carolina code of law on	515
Virginia Legislature on	1552
Battle, John S.: Biography of	233
Bennett, Glenn D.: Arson inspector on antibombing legislation	700–701
Bethune, Thelma: Victim of home burning	549
Bibliography: Civil rights and liberties	1605–1631
Bills, civil rights, 86th Congress (*see also* Table of contents, p. III):	
Comparison of	310
Key proposals, chart of	340
Blake, Eugene Carson: On assaults upon freedom	1530
B'nai B'rith:	
Statement of	362
Qualification for membership in	368
Bombing (*see also* Intimidation and racial violence):	
Attorney General on	190
Clinton, Tenn	190
Atlanta, Ga	190, 257
Antibombing legislation	256
Interstate conspiracy	256
Peoria, Ill	257
Alabama	257
Churches and buildings	257, 551
Legislation on	319
South Carolina on	23, 471
Boudin, Leonard B.: Counsel, Emergency Civil Liberties Committee	700, 754
Boutwell plan: Freedom of Choice Act (Alabama)	1450
Boycott (*see also* Intimidation and violence):	
Alabama bus	1534
Tallahassee bus	1538
South Carolina Negro merchants	1547
Counter boycott activities	1548
Bridges, Harry T	699
Briggs, Harry: Victim of economic reprisal	527
Brownell, Herbert:	
On civil remedies	221–222
On legislation needed	449
Bus boycott. (*See* Boycott.)	
Calhoun, John C.: Theory of concurrent majority and nullification	465
Calhoun, John H.: NAACP branch president refuses records	1539
California: Summary of laws against discrimination	739, 741
Cardozo, Benjamin N.: On overruling decisions	211
Carey, James B	832
Carlton, Doyle E., Civil Rights Commissioner, biography of	233
Carter, C. C.: Virginia Negro school supervisor	80
Carter, Hodding: On reconstruction	134
Chandler, A. B., Governor of Kentucky, on desegregation	77
Christian Missionary Society of Arkansas, on separation of church and state	1537
Citizens councils:	
Organize North Carolina boycott	1547
Account of activities	1574–1603, passim

Part 1	***1–698***	***Part 3***	***1447–2127***
Part 2	***699–1445***	***Part 4***	***2127–2813***

Page

Civil Aeronautics Administration:
Nondiscriminatory policy of ... 701
Regulations on discrimination ... 739
Civil proceedings: Statutes providing for ... 713–714
Civil rights: Leadership conference on ... 310
Civil Rights Act of 1870: On voting rights ... 706–707
Civil Rights Act of 1875 ... 710
Civil Rights Act of 1957:
Improvements needed in ... 259–261
Cases under ... 157
Civil rights bills. (*See* Bills.)
Civil Rights Commission:
Report on work of ... 247
Alabama voting case ... 253, 287
AFL–CIO calls useless ... 352
Senator Sparkman on ... 357, 360
Governor Holland commends ... 485
Civil Service:
Text of Federal code prohibiting discrimination in ... 723
Regulation for filling positions ... 724
Statutory provisions for ... 724
Clarendon County, S.C.: Account of economic reprisal in ... 528, passim
Clayton Act: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief ... 1498
Clergymen:
Ask South to obey the law ... 108
Second appeal from ... 1520
Code of ethics for Government employees ... 984
Colorado:
Laws against discrimination; employment ... 739
Public accommodation ... 741
Education ... 745
Housing ... 746
Coleman, James P ... 1304
Mississippi Governor, creates State sovereignty comiission ... 1543
Collins, Leroy P., Florida Governor, moderate segregationist ... 82, 1455
Colored race:
African origin ... 1401
Denunciation of ... 1539
Commission on Civil Rights:
Extension of life ... 2, 3, 14
On employment discrimination ... 14
Members resignation intended ... 19, 20, 225
Macon County voting case ... 58
Attorney General on ... 192
Statement of ... 231
Subpena power of ... 251
Communist and communism:
Causes racial unrest ... 258
Negro citizens against ... 540
NAACP linked with ... 558
Influence in Birmingham ... 765
Conspiracy and party organization ... 784
Constitutional provisions for equality of rights ... 793
Louisiana hearing on ... 1543
Community relations service ... 3, 24, 299, 300, 315
Legislation on ... 366
Suggested improvements ... 367, 389
Value questioned ... 389, 408
Community relations. (*See* Conciliation service.)
Connecticut, laws against discrimination:
In employment ... 739
Public accommodation ... 741
Education ... 745
Housing ... 746

Part 1 ... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ... ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ... ***2127–2813***

	Page
Conspiracy:	
Discussion of	256
Statute on civil proceedings against	713
Against rights of citizens	715
South Carolina statute on	450
Constitution, U.S.:	
Changes in	384
Illegal amendment of	443
Justice Douglas on interpretation of	446
Supreme Court as threat to	447
Supreme Court as interpreter of	1365
Contempt proceedings:	
Inadequate in school desegregation	186–187
Jury trial provision and	1520
NAACP and	1535, 1539
Cook, Eugene, attorney general, Georgia, directed loyalty purge	1540
Cooley, Thomas M	384
Corning, Hobart M	76
Crime reports of arrest, by race (tables)	1162, 1163, 1167
Curley, James Michael	297
Damage suits:	
Alabama University against NAACP	1536
Teachers against Moberly (Mo.) School Board	78
Darby, H. D. Mississippi Negro challenged voter-registration statute	78
Davis, James C.: Congressman from Georgia	758
Declaration of Independence	393
Delaware: Summary of school desegregation in	1453
Democratic Committee: national action in Louisiana committeeman ouster	77
Democratic Party:	
South Carolina committeeman condemns	481
Negro participation, South Carolina	561
Deprivation of rights: Statutes on	714–715
Desegregation:	
On technical assistance for	8, 24
Grants for	9
Community plan for	11
Southern report by States	74
Roy Wilkins on	272
Table of, on southern and border States	331
Table showing pending court actions	332
Table, financial aid required, schools	1438
Regional status of schools on	1449
District of Columbia: Summary of desegregation activities	1454
Douglas bill:	
Called punitive measure	320
Affirmative and comprehensive	364
Douglas, Paul H:	
Civil rights proposal	34
Testimony of	69
Douglas, William O.:	
On stare decisis	379
concurring on right to review decisions	446
Drake, Charles Daniel, former Missouri Senator, to include "any other right" 14th amendment	459
Dred Scott:	
Abraham Lincoln on	264
Supreme Court decision on	1723
Drummond, Roscoe	367
Dunagan, Otis T.; (Texas judge):	
Restraining order against NAACP	1550
Modifies restraining decree	1551

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

Page

Eastland, James O., U.S. Senator:
Reports from Un-American Activities Committee ... 910, 913, 914, 916, 919
Speech by ... 933
Economic duress ... 1533, 1583
Economic reprisals:
Examples of, in South Carolina ... 529
Cases of ... 531–532, 1573
Education:
South Carolina on separate but equal ... 444
Unequal appropriation for ... 508
Principal Supreme Court cases on ... 711
States legislating against discrimination in (table) ... 745
Eisenhower, Dwight D.:
On civil rights legislation ... 314
Civil rights statements ... 440
Segregationist stand reinforced by inaction of ... 695
Elective franchise: Jurisdiction of courts on ... 714, 1551
Election records:
Preservation of ... 13
Required production of ... 14
Inspection of ... 471
Electric Utilities Co.: Federal statutes restraining violation ... 1498
Emancipation Proclamation ... 464
Equal job opportunity:
Under Government contracts ... 263
Enforcement power of ... 276
Equal protection ... 159
Proposal of 1957–59 ... 198
Under corpus juris secundum ... 246
Affecting school desegregation ... 260
Not beneficial to all ... 262–263
Edelsberg on administration and ... 365–366, 1896–1954
Meaning of ... 377
Interpretation of ... 378
Separate schools under, from 1863 ... 459
Equity proceeding: Federal statute providing for ... 1446–1513
Ernst, Morris L ... 914
Ethics, code of: Government service employees ... 894
Ethnic origin ... 370, 701
Executive orders ... 701, 715
Text of 10590 (employment policy) ... 716
Text of 9980 (employment practices) ... 717
Text of 9981 (Armed Forces) ... 718
Explosives (*see also* Bombing; antibombing): Bill to prohibit transportation of ... 6

Fair Labor Standards Act: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief ... 1503
Faubus, Orval E ... 1536
Facist influence in civil rights ... 258
Federal aid:
For housing ... 735
South Carolina on ... 472
Federal aviation program: Statute enjoining violation of ... 1519
Federal Bureau of Investigation ... 189, 190
Bombing investigation ... 256, 267
Authority for investigation ... 256
Federal Communications Commission: Statute enjoining violation of ... 1514
Federal Employment Practices Commission ... 456, 473
Need for ... 695
Executive Order 8802 ... 701
Federal regulation governing ... 717
Federal grants: Community acceptance of ... 321
Federal Housing Administration ... 701
Administrative regulation ... 735
Veterans' loan guaranty ... 736

Part 1 ... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ... ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ... ***2127–2813***

	Page
Federal rules of civil procedure: Attorney General on	217
Federal Statutes permitting injunctive relief:	
Antitrust laws	1496
Aquatic products	1496
Agricultural products	1497
Atomic Energy Act	1497, 1498
Bridges over navigable water	1498
Clayton Act	1498
Electric utility companies	1498
False advertisement	1499
Freight forwarders	1499–1150
Fur Products Labeling Act	1500
Enclosure of public lands	1500–1501
Investment advisers	1501
Gross misconduct and abuse of trust	1501
Use of misleading name or title by investment company	1501
Violation of SEC orders by investment companies	1502
Fair Labor Standards Act	1503
Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act	1503
Import trade	1503
Wool products	1504
Securities Act	1504
Securities Exchange Act	1504
Stockyards	1505
Submarine cables	1506
Sugar quota	1506
Water carriers in commerce	1506
Flammable Fabrics Act	1506
National Housing Act	1507
Packers and Stockyards Act	1509
Live poultry dealers and handlers	1510
Federal Trade Commission	1510
Perishable commodities	1510
Seeds, labeling and analysis	1510
Federal Trade Commission	1510
Unfair methods in export trade	1511
Interstate transportation of petroleum products	1512
Natural gas	1512
Water power and resources	1513
Tennessee Valley Authority Act	1513
Unfair labor practices	1514
Boycotts and strikes of uncertified labor	1514
Wire or radio communication	1514
Housing and rent acts	1515
Defense Production Act	1517
Strikes	1517
Interstate freight tariffs	1518
Motor carriers	1518
Federal aviation program	1519
Orders of Maritime Board	1519
Federal Trade Commission	1510
Flammable Fabric Act	1506
Flight to avoid prosecution: Attorney General on	189–190, 471
Florida: Statement by attorney general of	486
Summary of desegregation activities	1435
Riot and violence in	1537
Hearing	1538
Ford, Judy	419
Freight forwarders	1499
Fugitive Felon Act:	
Attorney General on	190
Text of	217
Prosecutions	218
Fur Product Labeling Act: Statute restraining violation of	1500

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

	Page
Gary, Raymond	71
General Assembly of North Carolina	83
General Services Administration: Nondiscriminative employment facilities	701
Georgia:	
Text of voter-registration complaint	165
Voters Registration Act of	168
Registration questions	170
Laws against desegregation	275
Legislation to close schools	584
Summary of desegregation activities	1456
Revenue raids NAACP	1539
On teachers of mixed classes	1540
Loyalty oath required	1540
Gestapo: State commission likened to	1536
Gittelsohn, Roland B	916
Government Contracts Committee	352, 456
Need for more power	352
Criticism of	703–704
Text of Executive Order 10557	724
Text of Executive Order 10479	725
Government employment policy:	
Executive Order 10590 on	716
Operations of	719
Initiation of complaints	721
Graham, Frank P	916
Grant in aid	83
Gravel, Camille F., Louisiana national committeeman	77
Gray Act of North Carolina	343
Provisions of	1545
Gremlion, Jack	1542
Gressetts Committee of South Carolina	84, 540
Hand, Learned	211
Hannah, John A.: Civil rights commissioner, biography of	232
Hansen, Carl F	76
Hart, Philip A.:	
Correspondence on antibombing legislation	699–700
Statement of	701
Hate bombing:	
Discussion on	338
Report from Detroit Arson Bureau on	700
State by State report on	1588–1603
Hate mail	258
Hays, Brooks	110
Health, Education, and Welfare	26, 34
Roy Wilkins on	274
On desegregation	320
Hearings:	
Florida, to preserve "peace and dignity"	1538
Louisiana on Communist influence	1543
South Carolina activities of NAACP	1548
Hesburgh, Theodore M.: Civil rights commissioner, biography of	233
Hodge, Oliver	73
Holmes, Oliver Wendell	364
Hoover, J. Edgar	256, 489
Housing:	
Improvement loan on	736
Rent act for	1515
Statutes enjoining violation of act	1517
Supreme Court cases on	705–706
Humphrey, Hubert	153
Hurley, Ruby: Regional director, NAACP	1539

Part 1 ..... *1–698* | *Part 3* *1447–2127*
Part 2 ..... *699–1445* | *Part 4* *2127–2813*

52320—60——2

	Page
Illinois:	
Laws against discrimination in	741
Education	745
Civil rights advisory committee	746
Improvement Association of Clarendon County, S.C	528
Purpose of	529
Indiana:	
Laws against discrimination in	739
Public accommodation	742
Industrial Development Commission of Arkansas	1536
Injunctive relief	23, 114
Senator Case of New Jersey on	496
Statutes providing for	1496–1520
Alabama's against NAACP	1535
Texas' against NAACP	1550
Insurrection: South Carolina State College students and	1548
Interior, Department of the: Segregation prohibited by	701
Interstate Commerce Commission	256, 257
And interstate carriers	701, 709
Power of and State laws	710
Freight tariff enforcement statute	1518
Interstate Transportation Act: Restraining violation statute	1512
Intimidations: Summary of cases by States	1573
Investment advisers	1501
Iowa: Laws against discrimination in public accommodation, education	741–745
Jackson, T. K., sheriff, Clarendon County, S.C	534
Japanese-American Citizens League, discrimination against Japanese citizens from	974–981
Javits, Jacob K	21
Jefferson, Thomas	393, 1299
Johnson, Frank M. J	180
Johnson, George M., civil rights commissioner:	
Biography of	234
Nomination of	544
Johnson, Lyndon:	
Civil rights proposal of	3
Ways to strengthen proposal of	366
Johnston, Olin D.: On Civil Rights Commission's resignations	19, 20
Jones, Walter B	1534
Jurors: Negroes in South Carolina	452
Jury qualifications of Mississippi	1323
Amendment to judicial code concerning	1520
Justice, Department of	293, 294
And lack of action	296
On voting rights complaints received	443, 537
Kansas, laws against discrimination in:	
Employment	740
Public accommodation	742
Education	745
Housing	745
Kasper, John	79, 84
Keating, Kenneth B.: Statement of	255
Kentucky: Summary of desegregation activities	1457–1458
King, Clennon	78
Ku Klux Klan	324, 1530
South Carolina statute against	450–451
Active without hoods	534–535
Louisiana's law against	1541

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

Page

Labor:
- Statement of AFL–CIO ... 350
- South Carolina laws on ... 512
- South Carolina department of ... 513
- Statute on unfair practices in ... 1514
- Laws against NAACP threatens ... 1544

Law reform: Racial Activities Committee of Virginia on ... 1553
Leahy, Paul ... 82
Lenin, Nikolai: Quoted on conquering United States ... 1255
Libel: As danger to antisegregation groups ... 1548
Library of Congress: Studies by ... 705, 715
Lincoln, Abraham ... 211, 264
Lindsey, Coleman J.: Enjoins NAACP operations in Louisiana ... 1542
Little Rock:
- Attorney General on ... 186, 212
- Cost of private schools in ... 587
- Report on school desegregation ... 1451
- Opinion in *Cooper* v. *Aaron* ... 1479
- Economic reprisals in ... 1584
- Violence in ... 1593

Longshoremen's Compensation Act ... 1503
Louisiana:
- Summary of desegregation activities ... 1459, 1460
- Attacks NAACP ... 1541
- Violence and intimidations ... 1579, 1597

Lovestone, Jay ... 812
Loyalty:
- Of government workers ... 984
- Oath for Georgia teachers ... 1540

Lucy, Autherine ... 81, 212, 1534, 1589
Lynching:
- Discussion of legislation dealing with ... 704
- Summary of S. 1848 ... 747
- Definition of ... 748
- Report from 84th Congress on ... 749
- Arkansas statute to punish for ... 1099–1100
- Excerpts, Alabama Code ... *1273
- News articles on *Mack Parker* case ... 1308 to 1318, passim
- Governor Coleman on Mack Parker ... 1304–1345, passim

Madison, James: On changes in the Constitution ... 384
Maine: Laws against discrimination ... 742
Marshall, John ... 266, 379
Marshall, Thurgood ... 445, 460
- Letter correcting a Hollings statement ... 505

Maryland: Summary of desegregation activities ... 62, 1461
Maslow, Will ... 322, 329
Massachusetts: Laws against discrimination in ... 740, 742, 745
Massive resistance:
- In Virginia ... 80, 85
- Legislative review of ... 100, 104

Maybank, Burnet, R ... 438
Membership list:
- NAACP's ... 1532
- Jehovah's Witnesses ... 1532
- Louisiana's 1924 law requiring ... 1541
- Alabama demands NAACP's ... 1534
- Constitutionality of Louisiana law requiring ... 1542
- Mississippi's action on ... 1544

Merry, Henry J.: Study of South Carolina racial discrimination cases ... 705

Part 1 ... *1–698* | *Part 3* ... *1447–2127*
Part 2 ... *699–1445* | *Part 4* ... *2127–2813*

	Page
Mississippi:	
Roy Wilkins on	289
Citizen's rights	297
Act creating Sovereignty Commission of	1345
Governor on *Mack Parker* case	1304
Summary of desegregation activities	1463
Sovereignty Commission	1543
Attempts to thwart NAACP	1543
Missouri:	
Desegregation in St. Louis	277
Compliance with 1954 decree	283
Summary of desegregation activities	1464–1465
Mitchell, Clarence	295, 504, 1072
Mob violence:	
In South Carolina	451
Senator Hart on	747
Definition of	750
Arkansas statutes on	1099
Alabama Code on	1273
Report of cases on	1588–1603, passim
Mongrelization: Results in destruction of races	659, 1539
Moon, Henry Lee	1258
Moore, Ben	85
Moot case	988
Motor carriers: Statute providing for injunctive relief	1518
Mutual Association of Colored People: Negro anti-integregation organization	1412
Myrdal, Gunnar	444
Accused of Communist influence	1259
NAACP:	
Statement of	272
History of	305
North Carolina Registration Act	343
Virginia public school	365
Termed a pressure group	451
Florida attorney general on	491
Thomas Waring on	492
South Carolina barratry law against	515
Reprisals against members	528
Charter refused	558
Study of attack on	1527
Antibarratry laws	1544
Employment reprisals	1547
Legal action against	1547
Tennessee legislates to thwart	1549
Alabama litigation	1534–1536
Nasby, Petroleum Vesuvius	298
National Committee, Democratic: Votes to retain Louisiana committeeman	77
National Council of Churches	837
National Housing Act: Statute restraining violation of	1507
National origin	27, 369
Natural Gas Act: Statute restraining violation of	1512
Nettles, Sam: State representative, Alabama	1538
New York: Segregated schools, number of districts, segregated housing	346–348, passim
North Carolina:	
General assembly of	83
Employment of Negroes in education	286
Summary of desegregation activities in education	1467
Intimidation and reprisals in	1579, 1598
Gray Act, requiring registration	1545

Part 1	*1–698*	*Part 3*	*1447–2127*
Part 2	*699–1445*	*Part 4*	*2127–2813*

Page

Obstruction of justice:
Attorney General on 187, 206, 215, 219
Attorney General memorandum on 228
Statute providing for civil proceedings 713
Oklahoma:
Governor reports on race relations 71–73
Summary of desegregation activities 1468–1470
Old, William L 759
Owsley, Frank L 43

Packers and Stockyard Act: Statute providing for injunction 1509
Park Service: Regulations of 738
Parker, Alton B 373
Parker, John J 213, 277, 470
Parker, Mack C., Mississippi lynch victim 1308–1345
Patterson, John, attorney general, Alabama 1534
Pearson, Hammet, Clarendon County Negro farmer 529
Pepper, John 811
Perez, Leander H 783
Submitted reports on the following:
Alexander, Sadie T 913
Carey, James B 832
Ernst, Morris L 914
Gittelsohn, Roland B 916
Graham, Frank P 916
Shishkin, Boris 835
Sherrill, Henry Knox 919
Tobias, Channing H 910
Wilkins, Roy 960
Petitions:
NAACP and constitutional right of 1538
Filed in Southern States ..... 1449–1477, passim
NAACP challenges North Carolina on 1545
Polhaus, J. Francis: Compilation of measures to control desegregation 89–104
Public accommodations: State statutes against discrimination in 741–745
Public interstate carriers 701
Public lands:
Administrative regulations of 738
Statute providing for injunctive relief 1500
Public opinion: North Carolina legislates on 1545
Public welfare: Federal regulation of 738
Puerto Ricans:
In New York schools 348
National origin of 371
Pupil assignment:
Summary of North Carolina Act 83
Excerpts from Alabama's plan 1450
Pye, Durwood 1539

Race:
Discussion of origin and meaning of 368, 372
Summary of recent States legislation on segregation of 92–105
Religious groups speak on 2750, 2754
Rauh, Joseph L 307
Reeves, Albert L 81
Regional desegregation: Six States survey of 1449
Registrars:
Voting cases involving:
U.S. v. *Board of Registrars of Macon County, Alabama* 161
U.S. v. *James G. Raines, Terrell County, Georgia* 165
In re George C. Wallace 2786

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

Page

Registration:
- Negro challenges constitutionality of Mississippi's statute on ... 78
- Georgia's standard list of questions for ... 171
- Georgia's act on ... 168
- Attorney general of South Carolina on ... 471
- Personal experience in South Carolina ... 538
- Experience of South Carolina citizen with ... 569–571
- Personal experience of, in Mississippi ... 1073, 1075
- North Carolina's procedure ... 1535, 1551

Regulations: Administrative, for Federal aided programs ... 736–738
Religious groups:
- Appeal for racial understanding ... 108, 1520
- Protestant and Others United—on religious rights (S. 499, S. 456) ... 427–428
- Statements and resolutions by ... 2743

Representation: Legislation for reduction of ... 15
Reprisals:
- Against NAACP members ... 1541
- Louisiana threatens NAACP ... 1543
- Against Mississippi school employees ... 1544
- 1955 to 1959 summaries of ... 1574–1603

Restraining order:
- Statute providing for ... 1496
- Texas' against NAACP

Restrictive covenant ... 701
- Principal Supreme Court cases on ... 706

Riots: Alabama's, in Lucy case ... 1536
Rockefeller, Winthrop; warning to Arkansas Sovereignty Commission ... 1536
Rodman, William ... 343
Rogers, S. E ... 527
Rogers, William ... 185, 487
Rohrbough, Virgil ... 80
Roosevelt, Franklin D ... 701

Sanders, J. H ... 79
Schools:
- Bill for desegregation of ... 7
- Desegregation of ... 23
- State by State desegregation of ... 74
- Map showing compliance with desegregation of ... 84–85
- North's action on ... 86
- Arthur S. Flemming on ... 105
- Southern region statistical summary on ... 1447
- States record on desegregation activities of ... 1534–1600, passim
- S. C. on Federal aid to ... 456

Securities Exchange Act: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief ... 1504–1505
Security questionnaire for Georgia's State employees ... 1540
Segregation-desegregation: Report on activities in 17 States ... 74
Separate but equal ... 266
- Discussion on doctrine of ... 375–377
- Morrill Act provisions for ... 986, 989

Shands, Dugas ... 758
Shepperd, Ben, attorney general, Texas: Obtains injunction against NAACP ... 1550
Sherrill, Henry Knox ... 919
Shishkin, Boris ... 835
Slavery: Justice Joseph Bradley on ... 1061
Smith, McNeill ... 247

Part 1 ... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ... ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ... ***2127–2813***

	Page
South Carolina:	
Civil Rights Advisory Committee of	239
General Assembly of	440
On separate but equal education	444
Negroes voting in	448
Civil rights statutes of	450
Selection of Negro jurors	452
Economic reprisals in	529
Negroes and part organization	561
Summary of desegregation activities	1471
Legislates against hiring NAACP members	1545
Citizens' Council of	1547
Southern Education Reporting Service	105
Desegregation summary of	1447–1478
Southern School News	74, 80, 109
Sparkman, John J.:	
On State of race relations	356
On Civil Rights Commission	357, 360
Spottwood, Stephen G	504
Speech, freedom of: South Carolina teachers charge violation of	1546
Stare decisis	211
Supreme Court Justice on	379
Justice Douglas on	379, 446
State Attorneys General Association	447
State discrimination laws	739–746, passim
States rights: Sovereignty commissions and	1536
Statutes on civil rights	712
Stewart, Alexander (Mrs.)	410
Stockyards: Statute providing for injunctions	1505
Stone, Harlan F	268
Storey, Robert G.:	
Civil rights commissioner	231
Biography of	232
On Alabama voting	250–254
Strikes: Federal statute providing for injunctive relief	1517
Submarine cable: Statute providing for injunctions	1506
Subversives:	
Governor of South Carolina on	1548
Georgia terms NAACP as	1541
Sugar quota: Federal statute providing for injunctive relief	1506
Supreme Court: Decision of 1954	25, 29, 89
Judge Parker on	213
Attorney General on	224
Criticism of promotes massive resistance	265, 268
Reinterpreting decisions of	383
Duties of	446
Swan, Thomas	211
Taft, William H	266
Talk: Mississippi laws against "loud-offensive"	1544
Tennessee:	
Summary of segregation-desegregation activities	1472
Legislation to thwart NAACP	1549
Tennessee Valley Authority Act: Federal statute permitting injunctive relief	1513
Texas:	
Summary of segregation-desegregation activities	1473–1474
Moves to halt NAACP activities	1549
Thomsen, Roszel	78
Thornton, O. Frank	478
Thornton, W. L	79
Thought control: Alabama representative proposes legislation for	153
Thurmond, Strom: Testimony of	34
Tiffany, Gordon M., staff director Civil Rights Commission:	
Biography	234
Statement of	247

Page

Tilden, Samuel J 134
Timmerman, George Bell, Jr., Governor, South Carolina 1547
Tobias, Channing H 910
Tocqueville, Alexis de: On political association 1531
Trial by jury:
  Provisions for in criminal contempt proceedings 1520
  Discussion of 392–393

Union organizers: Mississippi antiintegregation statutes relating to 1544
United Auto Workers: Local aids Clarendon County farmers 529
Urban League 763

Vandiver, Ernest, Governor of Georgia 76
  On inaugural address of 585
Veterans' Administration 701
  Regulations on loan guaranty 736
Virginia: Repeals compulsory school attendance law 273
  Summary of segregation-desegregation activities 1475–1476
  Enacts elaborate legislation to halt NAACP 1551
Voting:
  Registration Act of Georgia 168
  Principal Supreme Court cases on 706–709
  Commission reports on violations 157–159
Voting records:
  Registrars of Alabama refuse to produce 173
  Attorney General on 191–192, 221
  Discussion on proposals for 318

Walls, Mrs. John H 77
Warren, Charles 442
Warren, Earl 446
Washington, George: Excerpts from "Farewell Address" 211, 446
Water carriers: Federal Statute permitting injunctive relief 1506
Weitzer, Bernard 700, 751
West Berliners 702
West Virginia: Summary of desegregation activities 1477–1478
White, Charles E 80
White Citizens Council: Economic reprisals in South Carolina 527, 1530
White, Edward Douglas 447
White, Walter 962
Wiley, Alexander, on Supreme Court and reinterpreting decisions 383
Wilkins, Roy:
  Testimony of 272
  Reference to 960
Woodward, C. Vann 134, 497
Wool Products Labeling Act: Federal statute providing for injunctive relief 1504
Workers' Compensation Act: Federal statute providing for injunctive relief 1503
Wright, J. Skelly 83, 1542
Wright, Marion 89, 109

Part 1 ..... 1–698 | *Part 3 ..... 1447–2127*
Part 2 ..... 699–1445 | *Part 4 ..... 2127–2813*

LIST OF CASES CITED

	Page
United States Supreme Court Decisions:	
Luther v. *Borden*, 7 Howard 1 (1849)	1635
Scott v. *Sanford*, 19 Howard 393 (1856)	1723
Texas v. *White*, 7 Wallace 700 (1868)	1964
Slaughter House, 16 Wallace 36 (1872)	2007
Minor v. *Happersett*, 21 Wallace 162 (1874)	2101
Strauder v. *West*, 10 Otto 265 (1882)	2118
Ex parte Wall, 107 U.S. 265 (1882)	2127(a)
Civil rights cases, 109 U.S. 3 (1883)	2182
Ex parte Bain, 121 U.S. 1 (1886)	2242
McPherson v. *Blacker*, 146 U.S. 1 (1892)	2255
Plessy v. *Ferguson*, 163 U.S. 537 (1895)	2296
Cumming v. *Richmond County Board of Education*, 175 U.S. 528 (1899)	2322
Pope v. *Williams*, 193 U.S. 621 (1903)	2340
Chiles v. *Chesapeake & Ohio R. Co.*, 218 U.S. 71 (1909)	2354
McCabe v. *Atchison, Topeka & Sante Fe Railway Co.*, 235 U.S. 151 (1914)	2362
Guinn and Beal v. *U.S.*, 238 U.S. 347 (1914)	2376
Corrigan, et al. v. *Buckley*, 271 U.S. 323 (1925)	2398
Gong Lum v. *Rice*, 275 U.S. 78 (1927)	2408
Grovey v. *Townsend*, 295 U.S. 45 (1934)	2417
Missouri ex rel Gaines v. *Canada*, 305 U.S. 337, (1938)	2428
Morgan v. *Virginia*, 328 U.S. 373 (1945)	2446
Sipuel v. *Board of Regents*, 332 U.S. 631 (1948)	2468
Shelley v. *Kraemer*, 334 U.S. 1 (1947)	2470
Sweatt v. *Painter*, 339 U.S. 629 (1949)	2493
Collins v. *Hardyman*, 341 U.S. 651 (1950)	2507
Brown v. *Board of Education of Topeka*, 347 U.S. 483 (1954)	2521
Brown v. *Board of Education of Topeka*, 349 U.S. 294 (1955)	2521
Goldsby v. *Mississippi*, 352 U.S. 944 (1956); 350 U.S. 925 (1955)	2528
United States Court of Appeals and District Court Decisions:	
Darby v. *Daniel*, 168 Fed. Supp. 170 (1958)	1169
Boyer v. *Garrett*, 183 Fed. 2d 582 (1950)	2529
Williams v. *Yellow Cab Co. of Pittsburgh, Pa.*, 200 Fed. 2d 302 (1952)	2530
Dawson v. *Mayor & City Council of Baltimore*, 220 Fed. 2d 386 (1955)	2536
Briggs v. *Elliott*, 132 Fed. Supp. 776 (1955)	2538
Flemming v. *So. Carolina Electric & Gas Co.*, 224 Fed. 2d 752 (1955)	2541
School Board of City of Charlottesville, Va., v. *Allen*, 240 Fed. 2d 59 (1956)	2543
Thompson v. *County School Board of Arlington*, 144 Fed. Supp. 239 (1956)	2549
Browder v. *Gayle*, 142 Fed. Supp. 707 (1956)	2551
School Board of City of Newport News, Va. v. *Atkins*, 246 Fed. 2d 325 (1957)	2580
Cohen v. *Public Housing Administration*, 257 Fed. 2d 73 (1958)	2585
State supreme court decisions:	
Roberts v. *City of Boston*, 5 Mass. 198 (1866)	2591
State v. *Gibson*, 36 Ind. 389 (1871)	2604
Garnes v. *McCann*, 21 Ohio 199 (1871)	2621
Ward v. *Flood*, 48 Calif. 37 (1874)	2628
Cary v. *Carter*, 48 Ind. 327 (1875)	2650
People ex rel King v. *Gallagher*, 48 N.Y. 598 (1883)	2691
Dawson v. *Lee*, 83 Ky. 49 (1885)	2720
Lehew v. *Brummell*, 15 S.W. 765 (1891)	2729
People ex rel Cisco v. *School Board*, 161 N.Y. 598 (1900)	2731
State v. *Mohler*, 158 Pacific Reporter 408 (1916)	2736
Goldsby v. *State*, 86 So. 2d 27 (1956)	2741

Part 1 ..... ***1–698*** | ***Part 3*** ***1447–2127***
Part 2 ..... ***699–1445*** | ***Part 4*** ***2127–2813***

○